

A. IDENTITY

Subject:
ENGLISH
LITERATURE

SEMESTER
THREE

Time allocation
14 X 45 minutes

Basic Competence

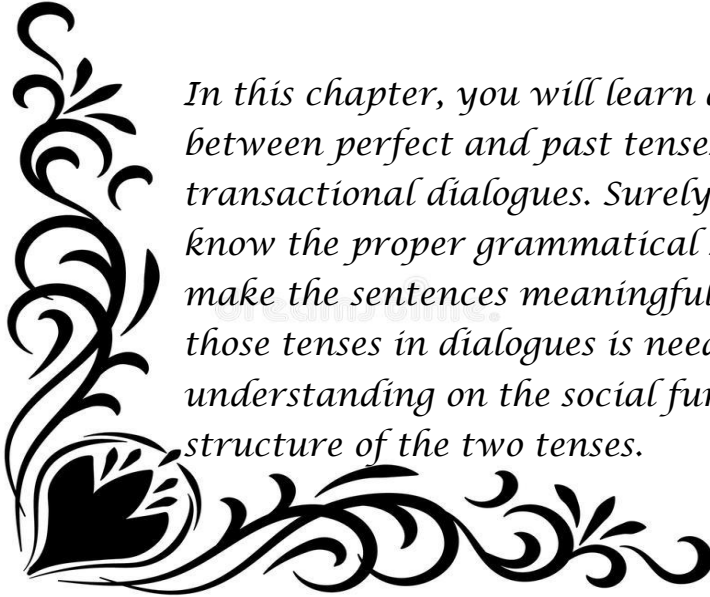
- 3.2 menerapkan fungsisosial, struktur teks, dan unsure kebahasaan teks interaksi transaksional lisan dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan member dan meminta informasi terkait tindakan/kegiatan/ kejadian yang sudah/telahdilakukan/terjadi dikaitkan dengan satu titik waktu di waktu lampau, saat ini, dan waktu yang akan datang, sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya. (Perhatikanunsurkebahasaan*past perfect, present perfect, future perfect*)
- 4.2 menyusunteksinteraksitransaksionallisandantulis yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait tindakan/kegiatan/ kejadian yang sudah/telah dilakukan /terjadi dikaitkan dengan satu titik waktu di waktu lampau, saat ini, dan waktu yang akan datang, dengan memperhatikan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan yang benar dan sesuai konteks

PERFECT AND PAST TENSES

Have you already read...?

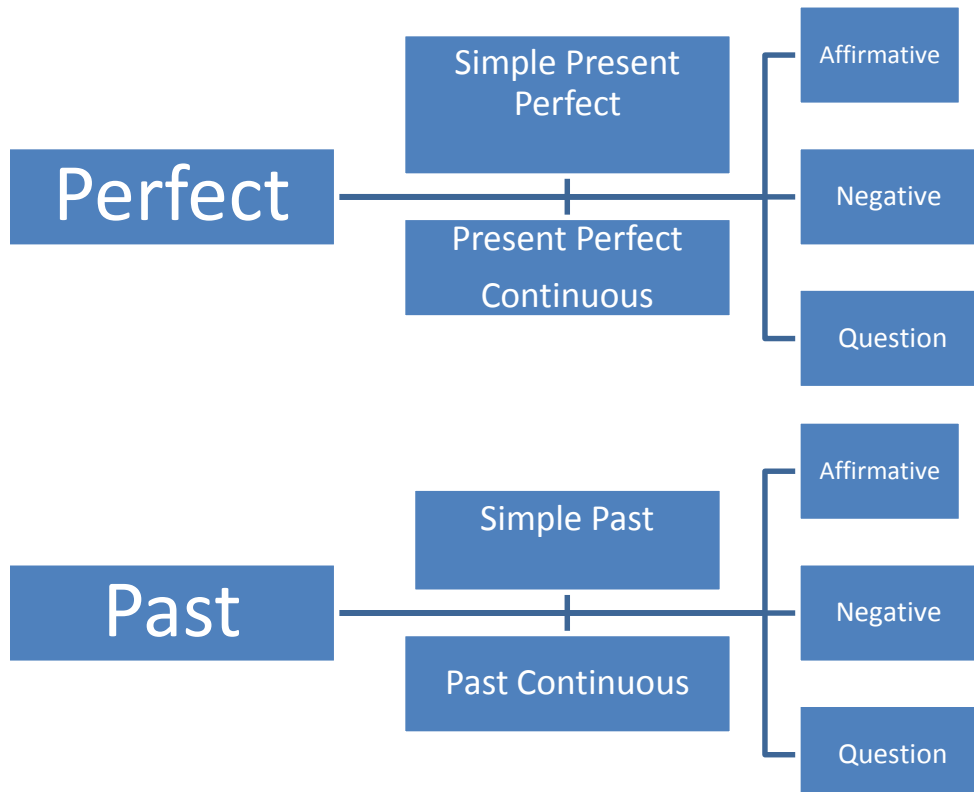


LEARNING PURPOSE



In this chapter, you will learn about the difference between perfect and past tenses in the form of transactional dialogues. Surely, you will have to know the proper grammatical structure used to make the sentences meaningful. Practicing applying those tenses in dialogues is needed to enhance your understanding on the social function and the text structure of the two tenses.

B. CONCEPT MAPPING



C. LEARNING PROCESS

GENERAL INSTRUCTION: You must ensure that you understand the material step by step. At the end, there will be an evaluation to test your level of understanding on the material. When your level is above the passing score, you may continue to the next material. Before you ask for the evaluation, please ensure yourself that you have already mastered the whole material in this chapter.

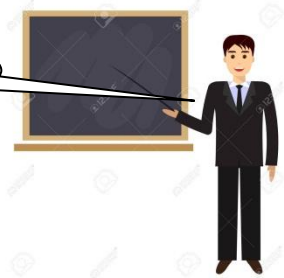
BEFORE LEARNING

1. Give examples of activities that are already completed.
2. Give examples of activities that occurred in the past.



Confused!!!

Ok. Let's learn!



WHILST LEARNING



ACTIVITY ONE

READ THE DIALOGUES BELOW WHILE LEARNING WHAT THE UNDERLINED SENTENCES EXPRESS.

Dialogue one

- Hea : Have you read the review of "The Avenger"?
- Gale : Do you mean "The Infinity War".
- Hea : Yes, of course.
- Gale : Not yet. I have been busy since last week.

Dialogue two

- Kin : I have been looking around this garden for almost 30 minutes, but I cannot find the tulip flower.
- Lio : Surely, you won't as it is not in this garden, but the garden near the hotel.

Dialogue three

Opa : Did your teacher tell you about me yesterday?

Child : Yes, Opa! He told about your excellent painting.

Dialogue four

Ian : What were the trainees doing when the supervisor arrived?

Iset : They were having a job discussion. They were so serious that they didn't notice his presence.

WRITE THE PATTERN OF EACH SENTENCE :

Dialogue one :

1. _____
2. _____

Dialogue two:

Dialogue three :

1. _____
2. _____

Dialogue four :

1. _____
2. _____

CONSULT YOUR GRAMMAR BOOK AND WRITE THE NAME OF TENSE FOR EACH PATTERN. AFTER THAT, DISCUSS THE SOCIAL FUNCTION OF EACH TENSE WITH YOUR FRIENDS AND WRITE THEM HERE.

1. Simple Present Perfect : _____

2. Present Perfect Continuous : _____

3. Simple Past : _____

4. Past Continuous : _____

YOU SHOULD CONSULT YOUR TEACHER FOR CONFIRMING WHETHER YOUR ANSWERS ARE CORRECT OR WRONG! IF THEY ARE CORRECT, THEN YOU MAY CONTINUE TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY.



ACTIVITY TWO

TO CHECK YOUR UNDERSTANDING ON PERFECT AND PAST TENSES, DO THESE EXERCISES BELOW.

A. Write another sentence to make the given sentence more meaningful.

Here are the examples :

- a. Ed Sheeran's songs have been on the top hits for almost a month. **Thousands of people in the world play his songs every day.**
- b. Oh, my God! I didn't do my homework last night. **I felt very tired and fell asleep.**
- c. We have accomplished the beginner level already. **Now, we are doing the low intermediate one.**
- d. The captain was standing on the deck and observing the ocean when the lady ran to him in fear and asked for his help. **But he responded calmly and left the deck with the woman.**

1. Sorry, I didn't hear what you said.
2. We have already selected the commodity to be exported.
3. Were the teachers watching the final games when you got into the hall?
4. The sales person has been persuading mother to buy her product for almost an hour.
5. The passengers haven't known how to use the safety boat.
6. The students were trying to get the solution of their problem with the new teacher when I entered their class.
7. The policeman was interrogating the criminals while they were sitting on the floor.
8. Did the finalists of the beauty contest answer the questions in English?
9. The President has just communicated his new programs to the public.
10. The private television stations have used our own satellite for ten years.
11. Have the editors finished their work?
12. While the doctor was examining his patients, was he telling them his hypothesis on the symptoms of their sickness?
13. He didn't answer my message and even show up at my birthday party.
14. Have some sculptors been exhibiting their work for a week?
15. I haven't commented on his performance yet.

B. Change the verb in bracket into the correct form!

Assy : You (see) already the newest Korean drama series?

Bea : I (not update) myself because I am preparing my new album.

Assy : I see. You look so exhausted and seem not to have enough sleep. Why don't you take some rest.

Bea : Thanks for your advice. I (sleep) only for three hours last night because I (have) to finish the last song this afternoon.

Assy : You (finish) all of the songs already?

Bea : Thank God..yes. I (complete) the recording an hour ago. But there (be) a miracle happening to me. While I (drive) to the studio, I (get) sleepy and (lose) my consciousness for a second. Fortunately, I (step) my foot on the break un-deliberately and the car (stop) at a sudden. It (be) about to hit a motorcycle in front of me. Luckily, the street (be) still empty because of the dawn.

Assy : it's really a miracle. By the way, where is your assistant? She (go) for nearly an hour. Does she know the place? Why not call her?

Bea : If she were in trouble, she would call me.

Assy : But I think she is. It's too long for such a near place.

Bea : Ok. I will call her. (*looking confused...*) Where is my phone?

Assy : I think you left it on the director's room.

Bea : How do you know it?

Assy : You told me that you came from her room.

Bea : Ohh.. I am so forgetful. I (leave) it there three times. (*returning from the director's office..*) You are right. She (call) me twice.

Assy : So, call her now. She may be in trouble.

Bea : Wait. She is calling ... (*on the phone ...*) I'm sorry. My phone (be) in the director's room. How long you (be) there? Really? (*smiling ...*) That's alright. (*hanging up the phone..*) She (stand) in line for an hour. The line is long enough. Is it ok to wait?

Assy : Take it easy. Besides, I (not be) hungry yet.

C. Open this website : <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6AkjRbSj6W4>, watch it, then write as many sentences as possible with past tenses.

D. Write a meaningful and contextual sentence with Simple Present Perfect of Present Perfect Continuous based on the given sentence.

Examples: All of the tasks are complete. The students are having a rest now.

- The students have completed their tasks already.

The movie started 15 minutes ago. We are enjoying it.

- We have been enjoying the movie for fifteen minutes.

1. My brother's graduation is going to be held next Monday. He is preparing for college's entrance test now.
2. The process of encoding is done, so you can send it as soon as possible.
3. Plastic surgery becomes a trend now. It began about the years ago.
4. All of the teams are practicing seriously now. Most of them arrived in this town a week ago.
5. Mrs. Ali is dressing the garden for the ceremony the whole morning. She makes all decorations herself.
6. Everyone is holding the itinerary. They should be at the gathering place on time in order that the next destination can be reached on schedule.
7. The young director feels that she is not good at delivering speech, so she practices and practices again.
8. It is terribly shameful. What you were explaining was totally out of the topic.
9. Firing some employees is not the way out of the company's financial problem.
10. Some popular celebrities are caught consuming drugs, and this is not the first time for some of them.
11. Some guesses feel uncomfortable in this kind of party that is targeted for the wealthy people.
12. She bought these two cute dogs last year. She trains them every day for entertaining audience.
13. Avril Lavigne is going to hold a live concert in Singapore next month. This will be the second times for her to be in Singapore.
14. Our president began building infrastructures to boost the economic growth four years ago and nothing or no one can stop it.
15. The plastic waste community was established by the Biology teacher two years ago and now many teenagers join it.
16. I registered to be the member of the book club three years ago, and I am reviewing the twentieth book.
17. The cloud is still hanging on the sky. We cancelled travelling yesterday, and we cannot go today as well.
18. Indonesian coffee is internationally known. Some baristas introduced it in the international coffee festivals in 2007.
19. He often gets invitation from a food blogger to discuss on the new recipe. He lists the name of them. There are about 20 names.
20. I will never get bored on reading "Harry Potter" novels. This is the third time I read them.

- E. Open this website : <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DnN6YdsqCRU>
Watch it, then write as many sentences as possible with perfect tenses.



Excellent!



Have you understood the past and perfect tenses?

NOW, PRACTICE THE TENSES THROUGH LISTENING AND SPEAKING IN THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES!



ACTIVITY THREE

LISTEN TO SOME DIALOGUES WHILE CHOOSING THE CORRECT ANSWERS!

1. What does the man mean?
 - A. He didn't think about the chance.
 - B. He confirms not to take the chance.
 - C. The chance isn't his priority.
 - D. The chance will not be important

2. What does the man mean?
 - A. He saw her.
 - B. He knows her.
 - C. He is familiar with her.
 - D. He got involved too.

3. What does the man mean?
 - A. He is having a meeting.
 - B. He is meeting someone.
 - C. The director is available for the meeting.
 - D. The available director is a leader.

4. What does the man mean?
 - A. He isn't interested in the discussion.
 - B. He confirms the discovery.
 - C. The discovery seems to be a hoax.
 - D. The discovery will be proven by him.

5. What does the man mean?
 - A. He is so lazy.
 - B. He never tries anything.
 - C. His efforts aren't successful.
 - D. His techniques are good.

6. What does the man mean?
 - A. He doesn't know about it.
 - B. He doesn't care about it.
 - C. He plans to ask his secretary.
 - D. He forgot to tell her secretary to.

7. What does the man mean?
 - A. He is so brave
 - B. He is familiar with the animal.
 - C. He is showing his talent.
 - D. He is enjoying the time

8. What does the man mean?
 - A. He just saw the star from the distance.
 - B. The star came only for buying ticket.
 - C. He is the ticket seller.
 - D. He talked to the star for a second.

9. What does the man mean?
 - A. The food is still on the way.
 - B. They must buy some food.
 - C. He ordered the woman to buy some food.
 - D. The food is on the table.

10. What does the man mean?
 - A. The data aren't correct.
 - B. He hasn't seen the new ones.
 - C. His assistant knew nothing.
 - D. The data are being revised.

11. What does the man mean?
 - A. There are new regulations to control the amount of Carbon monoxide.
 - B. The condition of the air becomes more and more polluted by CO.
 - C. The implementation of the regulations on it depend on the law makers.
 - D. The law makers need only three months to finish the regulations.

12. What does the man mean?
- A. His children never play games.
 - B. Games don't give any effects on his children.
 - C. Games may control them someday.
 - D. His children when to play games.
13. What does the man mean?
- A. The employees don't have any jobs.
 - B. That shows their laziness to work.
 - C. The employees may not have got enough sleep due to the championship.
 - D. The employees don't focus on their job any more.
14. What does the man mean?
- A. He won't be available.
 - B. He appointed her as her client.
 - C. His client doesn't know him at all.
 - D. He has some businesses with them.
15. What does the man mean?
- A. He dislikes the food.
 - B. He gets used to the available food.
 - C. He knows nothing about food.
 - D. His reference on the food in this restaurant is good



ACTIVITY FOUR

FIND A PARTNER, THEN PREPARE A TWO MINUTE -DIALOGUE BY USING THE LEARNT TENSES (PAST AND PERFECT TENSES) TO BE PERFORMED IN FRONT OF THE CLASS! LET THE TEACHER KNOW WHEN YOU ARE READY.



ACTIVITY FIVE

TO SUPPORT YOUR SKILL IN CREATING SENTENCES WITH THE TWO TENSES, IT IS NECESSARY FOR YOU TO KNOW SOME IRREGULAR VERBS. THEREFORE, FILL IN THE TABLE BELOW WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF VERB!

	INFINITIVE (V1)	PAST (V2)	PAST PARTICIPLE (V3)
1	<i>become</i>		
2		<i>lit</i>	
3		<i>showed</i>	
4	<i>dream</i>		
5	<i>feel</i>		
6			<i>eaten</i>
7			<i>thrown</i>
8			<i>taken</i>
9			<i>swept</i>
10		<i>fed</i>	
11		<i>fit</i>	
12	<i>freeze</i>		
13	<i>get</i>		
14	<i>spread</i>		
15	<i>swear</i>		
16		<i>taught</i>	
17			<i>held</i>
18		<i>laid</i>	
19		<i>left</i>	
20	<i>understand</i>		
21	<i>stick</i>		
22	<i>steal</i>		
23		<i>shut</i>	
24		<i>shot</i>	
25			<i>hung</i>
26			<i>flown</i>
27	<i>lend</i>		
28	<i>lose</i>		
29		<i>hid</i>	
30			<i>won</i>

CLOSING

TO SUMMARIZE WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNT, COMPLETE THE SENTENCES BELOW!

1. Simple past is used to show an activity that _____
2. The time signal for Simple Past is _____
3. The form of the verb for simple Past is _____
4. Past Continuous is used to show an activity that _____
5. The time signal for Past Continuous is _____
6. The form of the verb for Past Continuous is _____
7. Simple Present Perfect is used to show an activity that _____

8. The time signal for Simple Present Perfect is _____
9. The form of the verb for Simple Present Perfect is

10. Present Perfect Continuous is used to show an activity that

11. The time signal for Present Perfect Continuous is

12. The form of the verb for Present Perfect Continuous is

**CHECK WITH YOUR TEACHER WHETHER YOUR ANSWERS ARE CORRECT OR NOT. THEN
FILL IN THE TABLE BELOW!**

SELF-REFLECTION ON THE MASTERY OF MATERIALS

No	Questions	Yes	No
1.	Can you differentiate the use of past and present tenses?		
2.	Do you understand the grammatical structure of those tenses?		
3.	Can you apply the present perfect and past tenses in sentences?		
4.	Can you compose a dialogue using the present perfect and past tenses?		
5.	Can you perform a dialogue using the present perfect and past tenses?		
6	Do you understand the use of the present perfect and past tenses through listening?		

HAVE YOU ALREADY KNOWN ABOUT

PAST AND PERFECT TENSES?

HURRAY!

GO TO THE NEXT CHAPTER!