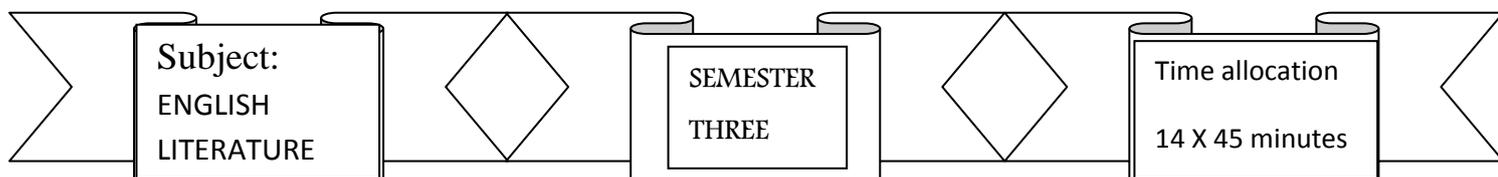


BSE : 3.5/4.5/3/5.5

## A. IDENTITY



### Basic Competence

3.5 membedakan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan beberapa teks naratif lisan dan tulis dengan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait cerita pendek, sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya

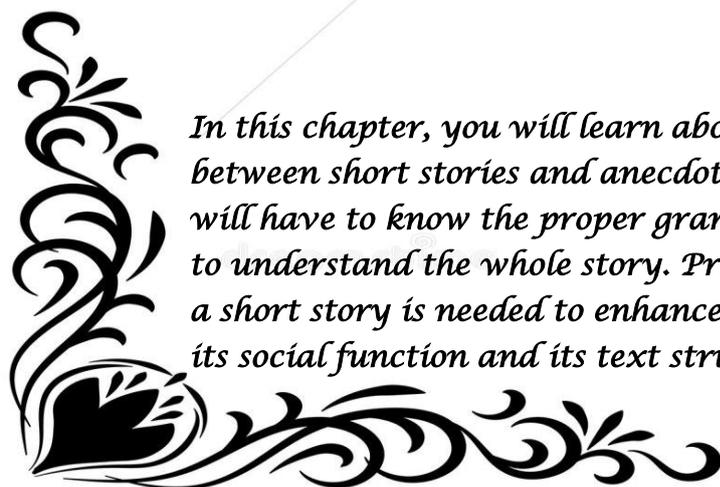
4.5 menangkap makna secara kontekstual terkait dengan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan teks naratif, lisan dan tulis, terkait cerita pendek



## SHORT STORY, ANECDOTE, SPOOF, CLAUSES, PARTICIPLES



### LEARNING PURPOSE



*In this chapter, you will learn about the difference between short stories and anecdote or spoof. Surely, you will have to know the proper grammatical structure used to understand the whole story. Practicing how to compose a short story is needed to enhance your understanding on its social function and its text structure.*

## B. CONCEPT MAPPING



## C. LEARNING PROCESS

**GENERAL INSTRUCTION :** *You must ensure that you understand the material step by step. At the end, there will be an evaluation to test your level of understanding on the material. When your level is above the passing score, you may continue to the next material. Before you ask for the evaluation, please ensure yourself that you have already mastered the whole material in this chapter.*



ONCE UPON A TIME ...

## BEFORE LEARNING



Do you know my story? Please, read my story and you will love me.

## WHILST LEARNING



### Activity One

Ask the teacher a short story, or you can find your own. It should be about 15 to 25 pages. You may have the same title as your friend's .

When you finish reading the story, write some conflicts and their solution on a piece of paper. You may have a discussion with the friend whose story has the same title as yours. Then, show your work to the teacher.



### Activity Two

Here are two other narrative stories in the form of anecdote and spoof. Read them, then compare one from the other.

## **ANNECDOTE**

Pandro is the cleverest student in my class, but he likes to utter a dirty word when he feels something is going wrong on him. I want my students to have both a good intelligence and attitude. I told them that attitude is important in social relationship. They may lose the perfect job due to the inappropriate manner. Therefore, I remind him many times, but he is always able to prove that he never utters such a word.

“Shit, you must give me the wrong information. Look! There is no schedule for our team.” shouted Pandro to his friends when they were doing the task together. I heard it and reminded him, “Pandro ... your word.” He replied directly, “I said “sheet”, Mam, because I need the worksheet. They gave me the wrong sheet.”

On another day, he looked annoyed to his friends again. “Shit, this one is mine.” I was behind him and asked him, “The word again?” He smiled while ensuring me, “No, Mam. I said “sit” because I want to sit here. This is my place.” I left him with a deep breath.

At the following day, I was talking to a student when seeing and hearing Pandro cussing his friend, “Shit, you did it to me on purpose, didn’t you?” I tapped him on his shoulder, “I don’t know how many times, I have heard the word. Beware with this bad habit.” With a serious face, Pandro told me, “Swear, Mam! I just said “sheep”, because we are playing a game of mentioning animals.”

One day, Pandro was joining the tests for getting a scholarship. He passed the first test, even he was at the first rank. So, he came to the presentation session. This was his expertise. At the first minutes, his speech could amaze the juries. But then again, he uttered the dirty word because he lost the next slide that was the most important. The juries looked surprised at what he said. On the other hand, he didn’t realize on saying it.

When the announcement came up at the following week, his name was not on the list. He was rejected. I showed him a small piece of paper from one of the juries which was given after he finished his presentation. “We regretted to disqualify him because of his bad manner.”

## **SPOOF**

I was so tired as I taught all day long. Even my class who was usually lazy doing tasks kept me busy to explain from one group to others. Despite tiresome, I was glad to see their seriousness. Was it because I advised them before I began the lesson? Maybe.

“Hey, you have been holding your glass for some minutes without drinking it. Day dreaming?” my friend’s voice startled me. “Oh, yes. I am just tired and want to take a rest for a while.” replied I while still holding the drink. “Ok, then. I am going home.” said my friend while leaving me alone in the office. I was about to sip the tea when one of my students, Nita was running toward me looking frightened and shouted, “Mam, Rocky is fainting, but there is some foamy saliva on his mouth.” I was shocked and put my glass on the table. While running to the class, I asked her to take medical oil in the Health Care Unit. Coming into the class, I saw Rocky lying on the floor with the pale face and closed eyes. A few friends were only watching and doing nothing. I knelt beside him and cleaned the foamy saliva from his mouth with my handkerchief calling his name. I touched his forehead, but the temperature seemed to be normal. I opened the top button of his shirt and asked Nita to give me the medical oil. When I was about to rub the oil to his chest, suddenly he held my hand firmly but still with the closed eyes. I jolted in a

big surprise. However, no one helped me. When I looked around, no one was there. Fear entered to my brain and my body began to shiver. I tried to get rid of the thought of Rocky's being possessed since this class was known to keep many mysteries inside years ago. With my left hand, I stroked his forehead while calling him, "Rocky, wake up please!" But again he gripped it too. Now, I couldn't move at all. I was panic as I knew there was no one I could ask for a help. "God... help me. Rocky, please ....wake up!" Then, he suddenly got up and laughed loudly while saying, "Happy birthday my beloved teacher." At the same time, all members of my class came into the class bringing a tart with the lighting candles. "OH...MY GOD ...!!! IT'S JUST AN ACTING."

**When you finish reading them, write your comparison here. You may have a discussion with the teacher.**



### Activity Three

**To understand a story, surely you need to learn the grammatical structures. SO, let's learn *Clauses* and *Participles*. Please open your grammar book to learn about them before doing the exercises below!**



### JOIN THE TWO SENTENCES INTO THE CORRECT SENTENCE WITH ADJECTIVE CLAUSE!

1. The princess looked for the plant. It could heal the queen's rare sickness.
2. Jane Foster was teleported to another world at the certain time. Malekith attacked Asgard at that time sickness.
3. Sasuke doesn't want to attack Naruto. Everyone is amazed on his intelligence and power.
4. Mr. Dursley gave Harry a small room. He slept there.
5. Fairy Godmother fulfilled Cinderella a wonderful gown. She wore it to the Prince's party
6. The snowman becomes alive. Anna and Elsa always play with it.



7. The Kings finally died in grief. His daughter was kidnapped.
8. Po is chosen as the dragon warrior. His father is a crane.
9. Arlo, the good dinosaur, is weaker and smaller than his brother. He always teases him and makes him upset.
10. King T'Chala fought with the man. His father left him outside Wakanda.
11. *Black Pearl* was sinking. Jack Sparrow had been looking for it for some years.
12. Beast gave Belle his large library. He spent most of his time there.
13. Mavis finally got married with her fiancé, Johnny. Her father is a Dracula.
14. A Viking village located on a remote island. Dragons periodically stole livestock there.
15. The Maleficent's curse to the baby can be broken. Maleficent gave it during the christening of the baby.

## NOUN CLAUSE

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE WITH THE  
CORRECT NOUN CLAUSE!



1. The Queen is still confused about whom ...
2. What... made Thor so angry and wanted to kill him.
3. How... made Naruto disappointed.
4. Harry Potter was still confused about who ...
5. The step mother didn't care about what ...
6. Elsa is afraid that ...
7. Rapunzel was imprisoned in where ...
8. Po and his friends are fighting with whose ...
9. That ... disappoints Arlo.
10. Wakanda people believe that ...
11. Where ... is known as the mysterious island.
12. Why ... confuses the Beast.
13. That ... inspired Dracula to be more humane.
14. Hiccup couldn't ensure himself how many ...
15. The King remembered that ...

## ADVERBIAL CLAUSES

FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE APPROPRIATE CONJUNCTION!



1. Naruto has become the seventh Hokage since ...
2. Since Thor didn't want to be a king, ...
3. The princess was such a brave woman that ...
4. Malfoy, the heir of Slytherin, fought as viciously as ...
5. Cinderella didn't feel sad although ...
6. If Elsa didn't learn to control her power, ...
7. Rapunzel's hair is so long and strong that ...
8. Po won't win the fight with Tai Lung unless ...
9. Arlo's father fell into the deep river while ...
10. T'Chala could become a king on condition that ...
11. Lumière tries to help Beast become more civil for Belle so that ...
12. Dracula takes Dennis to where...
13. Hiccup shot down a Night Fury, an extremely rare and dangerous dragon when ...
14. Maleficent had a pair of feathery fairy wings so ...

## PRESENT PARTICIPLE

CHANGE THE CLAUSES INTO THE PRESENT PARTICIPLES!



1. Because the palace is on the top of hill, it is difficult for the enemies to attack.
2. After Thor had left, Odin's form transformed into Loki, who is alive and impersonating Odin.
3. The teacher who taught Naruto admired his effort to be the next Hokage.
4. The girl who plays with animals everyday knows the language of each animal.
5. Ron and Hermione froze while they were watching what Harry was doing.
6. While Rapunzel was waiting for her step mother to climb, she was surprised by a man who climbed with her hair.
7. The restaurant which serves the most delicious noodle is owned by Po's father.
8. Since Arlo doesn't have a father anymore, he feels that no one protects him.
9. The woman who becomes T'Chala's commander is skillful and powerful.
10. While Jack and Barbossa were duel, Will broke the curse by returning the last coin and offering his blood.

11. Mrs. Pot who has a loving, and motherly feel helps Belle to be comfortable in the Beast's castle.
12. Because Dennis has yet to grow his fangs, he will be sent to California to be treated there.
13. While he is observing Toothless's behavior, Hiccup becomes increasingly proficient in subduing the captive dragons during training nonviolently.
14. Because the three pixies that were assigned to look after Aurora proved to be incompetent, they were dismissed.

**CHANGE THE UNDERLINED PHRASES  
INTO CLAUSES!**

1. Being a nobleman, Prince William has to be careful in speaking and behaving.
2. Cradling Loki in his arms, Thor promised to tell their father of his sacrifice.
3. The nicest ramen selling restaurant often let Naruto to eat it for free.
4. Leading to the entrance hall, Ron was telling about the secret chamber.
5. The step sister treating Cinderella as her servant didn't want to share the food with her.
6. Feeling afraid to harm her sister, Elsa didn't want to play with her anymore.
7. The speaking frog accompanies Rapunzel every day.
8. Training Po to be the warrior dragon, Oogway was advising him not to show up his power.
9. Having got along for some time, Arlo and Spot become friends.
10. Black Panther's suit having high technology protection is an astonishing armor.
11. Stealing the gold, Barbossa and his crew became undead and unable to feel physical pleasure.
12. Belle learns of what happened and goes to the castle, attempting to release her father.
13. Believing Dennis is a "late fanger", Dracula asks his friends to help train Dennis to become a monster, to no avail.
14. Hiccup, having won dragon training, is given the task of killing a captive Monstrous Nightmare dragon.
15. Taking a raven named Diaval as a servant, a now hate-filled Maleficent names herself ruler of the Moors.





## PAST PARTICIPLE

CHANGE THE CLAUSES INTO  
THE PAST PARTICIPLES!

1. The Royal wedding which is being broadcasted becomes the world attention.
2. Thor and Foster reunite in London with Lewis and Foster's mentor Dr. Erik Selvig—who was briefly institutionalized due to the mental trauma he suffered during Loki's attack on Earth.
3. While Baruto was being trained by Sasuke, he showed his improvement in creating rasengan.
4. While Harry and his friends were hurrying to the passageway full in the black candles, they found a strange book.
5. Because she was treated like a servant, she went away from the house.
6. After she had been ignored by Elsa for some years, Anna felt so lonely.
7. Since Rapunzel was startled by the appearance of a man, she hit him with a pan.
8. Since Master Shifu was kidnapped, he pretended to be dead and finally could release himself.
9. Spot which is wanted by the wild birds is running to the river which is flooded with a lot of mud.
10. The laboratory which is equipped by the most sophisticated technology is led by T'Chaka's sister, Shuri.
11. Elizabeth Turner's blood which is needed to lift the pirates' curse becomes the most precious thing for the pirates.
12. Belle and the Beast who is now transformed back into a handsome prince are dancing happily.
13. The stunt of saving Dennis which was filmed by the campers and uploaded to the Internet eventually reached Mavis and Johnny.
14. Because he was injured in the fight, Hiccup lost his lower left leg and required a prosthesis.
15. After she was kissed by Maleficent, Aurora helped restore Maleficent's wings to her.



**CHANGE THE UNDERLINED PHRASES INTO CLAUSES!**

1. The ballroom used for the dancing party is decorated as a real palace ballroom.
2. Malekith, awakened by the Aether's release, turns Algrim into a Kursed and attacks Asgard.
3. The chosen shinobi has to accomplish his hard mission.
4. The ghost hidden by Harry Potter was about to appear when Hermione pushed its head.
5. The attic used to keep old things became Cinderella's bedroom.
6. Having been crowned, Elsa exiled herself.
7. Being tied on a chair with Rapunzel's hair, the man was forced to promise her to bring her out of the castle.
8. The saved baby Panda during the battle was treated by a crane to be his father.
9. Annoyed by the small creature, Arlo left his house to catch it.
10. The advanced laboratory built in Wakanda has devices made of vibranium.
11. A young Will Turner rescued from a shipwreck by Elizabeth finally fell in love with her.
12. Being attacked and nearly killed by a pack of rabid wolves, Maurice, Belle's father winded up at the gate of a dark castle.
13. Attacked by Bela, who mistakes Dennis for a human, Dennis was raged and instantly grew his fangs and his vampire abilities manifested.
14. Stoick, cheered by Hiccup's unexpected success in dragon training, is proud of his lame and awkward son.
15. Tortured and desperate, Aurora pleads for mercy upon Phillip and her people.

**Finish doing all exercises? Discuss your answers with your teacher. When you quite understand them, go to the next activity.**





#### Activity Four

You need a practice of what you've learnt by listening, writing and speaking. So here are the instructions:

**COMPOSE A SHORT STORY, ANECDOTE OR SPOOF! THEN, RECORD YOUR TELLING IT. IT IS BETTER IN VIDEO. PRESENT IT TO THE CLASS!**

**NEXT, WATCH THE CHOSEN MOVIE TOGETHER WITH THE CLASS, WHILE ANSWERING SOME QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE MOVIE!**

**ALL ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED! BEFORE ASKING FOR THE EVALUATION, GO ON TO SUMMARIZE AND CHEK YOUR UNDERTANDING THROUGH THE TABLE BELOW!**



#### SUMMARY :

1. The function of short story is \_\_\_\_\_
2. The function of anecdote is \_\_\_\_\_
3. The function of spoof is \_\_\_\_\_
4. The structure test of short story is \_\_\_\_\_
5. The structure test of anecdote is \_\_\_\_\_
6. The structure test of spoof is \_\_\_\_\_
7. The function of the Adjective Clause is \_\_\_\_\_
8. The function of the Noun Clause is \_\_\_\_\_
9. The function of the Adverbial Clause is \_\_\_\_\_
10. The function of Present Participle is \_\_\_\_\_
11. The function of Past Participle is \_\_\_\_\_
12. The structure test of Adjective Clause is \_\_\_\_\_
13. The structure test of Noun Clause is \_\_\_\_\_

14. The structure test of the Adverbial Clause is

\_\_\_\_\_

15. The structure test of Present Participle is

\_\_\_\_\_

16. The structure test of Past Participle is

\_\_\_\_\_

**CHECK WITH YOUR TEACHER WHETHER YOUR ANSWERS ARE CORRECT OR NOT. THEN  
FILL IN THE TABLE BELOW!**

#### D. SELF-REFLECTION ON THE MASTERY OF MATERIALS

| No | Pertanyaan   | Yes | No |
|----|--|-----|----|
| 1. | Can you differentiate short story from anecdote and spoof?                   |     |    |
| 2. | Do you understand the text structure of the three stories?                   |     |    |
| 3. | Can you apply clauses and participles in sentences?                          |     |    |
| 4. | Can you compose a short story, anecdote or spoof?                            |     |    |
| 5. | Can you differentiate short story from anecdote and spoof through listening? |     |    |
| 6. | Can you perform the dialogue on those expressions?                           |     |    |

