

## a. Identity

**Subject:**

**English literature**

**Semester:**

**One**

**Time allocation:**

**7 X 45 minutes**

### **BASIC COMPETENCE**

3.2 menerapkan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan teks interaksi transaksional lisan dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait keharusan melakukan suatu tindakan/kegiatan pada waktu yang akan datang, saat ini, atau waktu lampau, sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya. (Perhatikan unsur kebahasaan should+(simple), should+(continuous), should+(perfect))

4.2 menyusun teks interaksi transaksional lisan dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait keharusan melakukan suatu tindakan/kegiatan pada waktu yang akan datang, saat ini, atau waktu lampau, dengan memperhatikan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan yang benar dan sesuai konteks

**Modal  
verbs  
and  
Modal  
Perfect**

### *Learning purpose*

*In this chapter, you will learn about Modal Verbs and Modal Perfect through interpersonal dialogs. Practicing by creating your own dialog is needed to enhance your understanding on their social function.*

### *B. Concept mapping*



### *C. Learning process*

**GENERAL INSTRUCTION :** *You have to do the activities step by step to understand the learning material. At the end, there will be an evaluation to test your level of understanding on the material. When your level is above the passing score, you may continue to the next material.*

*Before you ask for the evaluation, please ensure yourself that you have already mastered the whole material in this chapter.*

## Before learning

**What expressions do you usually use to:**

1. Advice friends
2. Offer something
3. Request someone to do a favour for you
4. Give suggestion to do something together
5. Ask for permission
6. Prohibit someone to do something
7. Command someone to do something
8. Invite someone
9. Show your ability
10. Express a possibility

## Whilst learning

Before doing the exercises on modal verbs below, you had better learn them here by clicking these sites: <https://hedwigbooks.com/2018/07/10/modal-verbs/>

And <https://hedwigbooks.com/videos-on-grammar/>

### Activity one

**In this part, you will practice these expressions: Offer, Request, Advice, and Suggestion.**

**Decide what each sentence below expresses!**

1. Mr. Jiraiya, what should I do to get more cakra?
2. You ought to focus your mind on your movements?
3. Would you like to taste my ramen? I made it myself.
4. Would you mind telling us when we will get the B mission, Sir?
5. Can you accompany me to look for where Sasuke is?
6. Shall we take a rest for a while and arrange the strategy how to enter the town?
7. Where is everyone? Shall I check it first?
8. Would you like me to tell the problem to hokage?
9. You can use my cakra to heal him. I don't want him die.
10. Should I disguise to enter Orochimaru's place?

## Activity two

Now, you will learn about Permission and Obligation.

Give the appropriate respond to each dialog below.

1. Naruto: May I take this mission, Sir? I only got the low level ones.

Mr. Kakashi: ...

2. Sasuke: We may not enter Orochimaru's laboratory now.

Naruto: ...

3. Sakura: We must find Sasuke before Orochimaru does.

Naruto: ...

4. Naruto: Do I have to use my cakra in this training. Sir?

Mr. Kakashi: ...

5. Sasuke: Must we attack each other?

Mr. Kakashi: ...

6. Sakura: You can use my device to search the position of the missing villagers.

Sasuke: ...

7. Mr. Kakashi: You may leave this town at night and show this memo to the guard in order to let you go.

Sasuke: ...

8. Sakura: We don't have to disguise because I am sure no one knows us.

Naruto: ...

9. Sasuke: We have to meet Mr. Raikage before investigating the place because this is his region.

Naruto: ...

10. Sakura: You must not tell who you are to everyone you meet, Naruto!

Naruto: ...



### Activity three

**In this activity, you are practicing the expression of Possibility, Inference and Ability. Based on the given situation, make a sentence expressing possibility, inference or ability.**

1. The two enemies have been in our village.
2. We saw them some minutes ago.
3. Naruto is late again for the training.
4. The people don't want to go out of their home and are afraid of meeting stranger.
5. The five kages are having important meetings now.
6. The hokage will send some strong shinobies to the neighborhood.
7. Sasuke doesn't want to return to the village.
8. Naruto has already mastered his new ninjutsu.
9. Sakura's skill in healing becomes better and better.
10. Naruto is fighting Gaara again.

### Activity Four

**The other modal verbs you will practice are Invitation, Promise, Threat, Hope and Irritation**

**Complete each dialog with the expression shown in bracket!**

1. Guy: (invitation)...  
Kakashi: It's kind of you to invite me, but I am afraid I can't join you as I still have to train my team.
2. Naruto: You told me that you would teach me today.  
Jiraiya: (promise) ...
3. Orochimaru: (threat) ...  
Tsunade: We are ready for fighting you, so never threaten my shinobies.
4. Sakura: You must clean this mess.  
Naruto: (irritation) ...
5. Sakura: (hope) ...  
Naruto: I don't deserve to be hokage if I cannot bring my best friend to return home.
6. Kakashi: (promise) ...  
Tsunade: Naruto may kill himself if he isn't strong enough to use this ninjutsu.
7. Sasuke: (threat) ...  
Naruto: I don't care about whether I will die or not.
8. Tsunade: (hope) ...  
Kakashi: That's what I want. Team 7 means a lot for me.

9. Tsunade: (invitation) ...  
 Jiraiya: I'd love to. So, I's just both of us, isn't it?
10. Jiraiya: Send this message to that woman, please!  
 Naruto: (irritation) ...

## Modal Perfect

Now, you will learn Modal Perfect and before doing the exercises on it below, you had better learn it here by clicking these sites: <https://hedwigbooks.com/2018/07/26/modal-perfect/>

And <https://hedwigbooks.com/videos-on-grammar/>

## Activity Five

### Choose the correct answer!

Here is the dialog between Hagoromo and Naruto.

Naruto: Who are you? You know much about me, but I don't know you.

Hagoromo: I am Hagoromo

Naruto: You died years ago

Hagoromo: Yes, you are talking to me through your unconscious mind. I will tell you who you really are. I had two sons, Indra and Asura.

Naruto: They (must have been; should have been) strong like you.

Hagoromo: Not all of them. They were much different from each other. Indra was talented, but Asura wasn't.

Naruto: I guess Asura (may have been; could have been) jealous to his big brother.

Hagoromo: No, because he finally found his own power through his relationship with his friends.

Naruto: Wow, he (should have; must have) known what a friend means.

Hagoromo: Yes. I realize how Asura faced the life. Then, I shared the power of Jubi in my body to them. I thought Indra (may have been; would have been) able to protect his brother, but he didn't.

Naruto: He (must have been; would have been) disappointed with you. He thought he (should have got; could have got) all the power of Jubi because he felt that he deserved more to get it.

Hagoromo: I realized that I (must not have; should not have) shared the power of Jubi to Asura.

Naruto: So, that made them in feud.

Hagoromo: Correct! And this feud was passed down from generation to the next generation through reincarnations.

Naruto: How about now? Who are their reincarnations?

Hagoromo: Asura is you.

Naruto: Hmmm ....

Hagoromo: I know that you won't be surprised. You (may have felt; should have felt) it before you met me.



Naruto: Yes. And who is Indra?  
 Hagoromo: Sasuke  
 Naruto: How about the era before us?  
 Hagoromo: Asura was Hashirama and Indra was Madara.  
 Naruto: You (could have stopped; would have stopped) them from the continuing feud, but why did you let it last for long? You were able to predict what would happen to your grand – grand children and (could have stopped; couldn't have stopped) it, or at least prevented it from being worse.  
 Hagoromo: I knew it, but I couldn't stop it because Madara was able to take Hashirama's power and that made him able to take my cakra.

### Activity six

Make your own dialog containing some modal verbs and modal perfect.

### Closing :

To see your mastery of the material in this chapter, please answer these questions!

1. What is the difference between modal verbs and modal perfect?
2. What is the social function of them?

### SELF-REFLECTION ON THE MASTERY OF MATERIALS

No	Questions	Yes	No
1.	Can you identify each expression that uses modal verb or modal perfect?		
2.	Can you use modal verbs and modal perfect in daily conversation?		

